

# BALKAN ALLIES RENEW WAR AND SIEGE GUNS NOW THUNDER 'ROUND FOUR TURKISH CITIES

Armistice Comes to Sudden End and Sultan's  
Troops Open Hostilities Along the Line of  
Defenses Around Constantinople.

(By Federal Wireless Telegraph.)

VIENNA, January 26.—(Special to The Advertiser)—Turkey opened hostilities along the Tchatalja line at nine o'clock this morning, according to an urgent message from Constantinople by way of Trieste.

## BALKAN WAR ENTERS FINAL STAGE.

(By Federal Wireless Telegraph.)

VIENNA, January 26.—(Special to The Advertiser)—With the grey dawn of tomorrow the Balkan war will enter on what is expected to prove its final stage. A Servian army corps has entrained to proceed to the support of the Montenegrins outside Scutari. The combined force will now attempt to carry this fort by assault.

Another body of Servians, thirteen thousand Greeks and a part of the Bulgarian army will advance against the Ottomans within the line of Tchatalja, while the Bulgarian forces which are now beleaguering Adrianople press the siege of that fortress.

Meanwhile, the Turkish pasha at Janina is surrounded by 75,000 Greeks, and the Turkish fleet is securely bottled up in the Dardanelles. The fall of Constantinople is predicted as a certainty.

The Turkish army is said to be divided by many factions among the old and the young pashas, and this is crippling the Ottoman forces measurably.

The mild winter weather is favorable to the resumption of warfare all along the line. Turkey has lost considerable ground during the period of armistice while she had the Greeks to cope with, but has secured heavy reinforcements to the extent of 300,000 troops, hurried into Constantinople from Asia Minor.

## BAD FAITH OF THE TURKS DENOUNCED

By Federal Wireless Telegraph.

LONDON, January 26.—(Special to The Advertiser)—The armistice came to a sudden end this afternoon. The Balkan war with Turkey is resumed by all the Allies. The representatives of the Allied States of Bulgaria, Greece, Serbia and Montenegro conferred for an hour this afternoon at the Hyde Park Hotel. This conference, urged by Dr. Daneff and the Greek premier, had been put over from yesterday to enable the Servian delegates to communicate with Belgrade. It was unanimously decided to break off negotiations with Turkey.

A committee was appointed to carry the agreement into effect. The bad faith in which the Turks are now known to have acted was severely arraigned by the Balkan envoys.

## ANOTHER EARTH- QUAKE SHOCK

By Federal Wireless Telegraph.

CONSTANTINOPLE, January 26.—(Special to The Advertiser)—There was a severe earthquake shock in the Turkish capital at an early hour this morning. No loss of life was reported up to noon.

## PLENTY OF DOCTORS, BUT PATIENTS SCARCE

(By Federal Wireless Telegraph.)

BERLIN, January 26.—(Special to The Advertiser)—The German universities are turning out yearly increasing numbers of doctors of medicine but where and how these young men will collect enough fees to meet their expenses is a question of vital interest. The medical profession in Germany is overcrowded.

## Beleaguered Ottoman Cities Which May Soon Fall



CITY OF SCUTARI: BESIEGED BY MONTENEGRINS.



ADRIANOPLE: WHICH THE BULGARIANS WILL ATTEMPT TO STORM.



JANINA: SURROUNDED BY AN ARMY OF SEVENTY-FIVE THOUSAND GREEKS.

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IGOROTES SLAUGHTER  
UNITED STATES TROOPS  
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(By Federal Wireless Telegraph.)  
MANILA, January 25.—(Special to The Advertiser)—The captain of a transport sends a report by wireless that Captain McNally, two lieutenants and six privates have been killed and 17 men wounded in a fight near Jolo. There have been several fights there with Igorotes in the last few weeks and forces of constabulary and regulars have been sent against them. This is the most serious affair that has yet been reported.

(By Federal Wireless Telegraph.)  
BALTIMORE, Maryland, January 26.—(Special to The Advertiser)—The American-Hawaiian Steamship Company's new passenger and freight steamer, *Montana*, was successfully launched at Sparrows Point yesterday, sponsored by Miss Lullie Shepard, a pretty belle from New Jersey. Two other vessels for the Honolulu route, the *Pennsylvania* and the *Panama*, are approaching completion.

(By Federal Wireless Telegraph.)  
WASHINGTON, January 26.—(Special to The Advertiser)—Four battleships will be twenty years old in 1914, and if congress does not provide a similar number this year our fleet will suffer a decline in strength, said Admiral Dewey, president of the general board of the navy, when asked for his opinion upon Secretary Meyer's recommendation for three battleships this year.

"Do you believe the building program should be reduced before the opening of the Panama Canal?" Admiral Dewey was asked.

"I do not believe it should be reduced before, or even after the opening of the canal," was the reply.

## BARON ROTHSCHILD TO WED JEWISH ARISTOCRAT

(By Federal Wireless Telegraph.)  
LONDON, January 26.—(Special to The Advertiser)—Baron James Rothschild, familiarly known as "Jim," one of the richest members of the family, is to marry Miss Daisy Pinto, daughter of a financier of moderate wealth but belonging to the Sephardim, or Jewish aristocracy, which settled principally in Saxony and Portugal.

Baron James is about thirty years old and has the reputation of being one of the most daring and as a rule successful gamblers in Europe, but he also gives close attention to business.

## BUNNY HUG AND CHICKEN FLIP BARRED IN THE ALPS

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(By Federal Wireless Telegraph.)  
GENEVA, Switzerland, January 26.—(Special to The Advertiser)—Modern dances from America including the turkey trot, the bunny-hug, the chicken flip, the grapevine, and the tango have invaded the Alps and have given rise to comment not always favorable. They have not been welcomed, however, by the majority of the tourists, many of whom have protested against their being allowed at inns and hotels which cater largely to the tourist traffic. As a result of these protests, various hotels have posted notices in their salons forbidding such dances.

(By Federal Wireless Telegraph.)  
SAN FRANCISCO, January 26.—(Special to The Advertiser)—The steamer *Mackinaw*, which left San Pedro Harbor for San Pedro at eleven o'clock tonight, is now made fast to the wharf in the inner harbor with a hole in her starboard bow. That the ship is saved is nothing short of marvelous.

The steamer, commanded by Captain Johnson, left the harbor in charge of Port Pilot Krog. After the pilot left her, the navigators evidently lost their bearings in the heavy fog which prevailed, and ran into the breakwater staving a hole in her bow. The engines were stopped and the ship quickly drifted out to sea.

Life boats were sent to take off the crew and passengers and when all were rescued the vessel was left adrift till tugs could be summoned to the spot and tow her in. Fears were felt at times during the trip to port that the *Mackinaw* would fill and sink. Men were put aboard her to man the pumps and the water was kept at a safe level.

(By Federal Wireless Telegraph.)  
WASHINGTON, January 26.—(Special to The Advertiser)—For the purpose of increasing the efficiency of the organizations composing the Hawaiian garrison, officers near the top of the roster in the service in the Philippines will not be assigned to fill Hawaiian vacancies. The war department has issued a new order covering assignments to foreign service, the desire being to assure the Hawaiian Islands and Alaska staff and regimental officers sufficient time to cope with the local situation, and to carry out plans for defense.

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(By Federal Wireless Telegraph.)  
BATAVIA, Java, January 26.—(Special to The Advertiser)—Vernon G. Lytle, mail carrier on rural route five out of this place, is the first man to accept and deliver under parcel post conditions a live baby. The baby, a boy weighing ten and three-fourth pounds, just within the eleven pound weight limit, is the child of Mr. and Mrs. Jessie Beagle, of Norgleneste. The "package" was well wrapped and ready for "mailing," when the carrier, it is to-day for delivery to Mrs. Louis Beagle, who lives about a mile from the baby's home. The postage was fifteen cents and the "parcel" was insured for fifty dollars.

(By Federal Wireless Telegraph.)  
LONDON, January 26.—(Special to The Advertiser)—Great Britain started the new year with a strike of the taxi drivers and if the threats of the labor leaders are only partially carried out the present year will prove an even more serious anti-industrial one than that which preceded it, and 1912 broke all previous records.

Despite this, the trade of the country likewise broke all records. While the taxi strike caused much inconvenience in the city, it is the disputes in the industrial districts that are creating the greatest uneasiness. The coal miners of Wales, who were the hardest fighters in the last coal strike, are again restless, being dissatisfied with the award of the commissioner appointed under the act passed by parliament to end the last strike, fixing the minimum wage. A general conference is to hold today meetings on the matter.

## ATTEMPTS HARA-KIRI WITH AID OF STREET CAR

(By Federal Wireless Telegraph.)  
NEW YORK, January 26.—(Special to The Advertiser)—A stylishly dressed Japanese of fine appearance started the Sunday crowds on Madison avenue today by attempting to commit hara-kiri with the assistance of a speeding street car. The Japanese lay upon the rails, an ugly looking knife with blade upraised poised against the pit of his stomach. The motorman applied the brakes. The Jap, seeing the car stopping a few feet from him, waved the motorman to proceed. After a fine exhibition of jiu-jitsu with a burly policeman, the Oriental was removed to the hospital.

## TAFT APPROVES DESIGN FOR BUTT MEMORIAL

(By Federal Wireless Telegraph.)  
WASHINGTON, January 26.—(Special to The Advertiser)—The design for the memorial to Major Archibald Butt, personal aide to President Taft, and Francis D. Millet, the artist, both lost with the *Titanic*, was approved today by the President. The memorial is a fountain with a shaft rising from its center, and will stand on the public grounds near the White House. One side of the shaft will be a figure in bas relief representing art, and on the opposite side a figure representing an armed knight. Daniel French, a New York architect, designed the memorial.

## JUDGE DE HAVEN OF FEDERAL COURT IS DEAD

NAPA, California, January 26.—(By Associated Press Cable)—Judge De Haven of the United States district court for California died here today. The jurist had been ill for several weeks and the end was not unexpected.

## LIQUOR SENT IN COFFINS.

FORT SMITH, Arkansas, January 15.—On a charge of attempting to ship three coffins filled with intoxicating liquors from Arkansas to Oklahoma, L. S. Billings, an undertaker of Muskogee, Oklahoma, was indicted by the United States grand jury here today. Billings recently went to Los Angeles.

## CONTRACT BILL FAVORED IN ITALIAN HOUSE

ROME, January 10.—Signor Luzzatti has introduced in the Chamber of Deputies a bill signed by 50 members of the socialist, Republican and Radical Monarchist groups dealing with the contract of labor of clerks, commercial travelers, etc., and embodying most of the conditions of labor which have been demanded at workers' congresses during recent years. The first reading of the bill was so well received that Signor Nitti, the minister of agriculture, in the name of the government promised that the bill should have special facilities.

## THE TIME TEST

Honolulu People Cannot Demand Stronger Proof of Merit.

The test of time is what tells the tale. The public is quick to discover misrepresentations and merit alone will stand the test of time. Long ago, many grateful people in this locality publicly endorsed Doan's Backache Kidney Pills; they do so still. Would these statements be confirmed if Doan's Backache Kidney Pills did not possess lasting merit? The following testimony should convince the most skeptical Honolulu reader.

Mrs. James H. Keister, 1711 Seventh St., N. W., Washington, D. C., says: "I suffered for many years from kidney complaint. My back was weak and whenever I did any extra housework, I suffered from a severe ache across my loins. I slept poorly and was in misery most of the time. Doan's Backache Kidney Pills helped me from the first and the contents of two boxes removed my trouble." (Statement given November 9, 1908.)

A Lasting Effect.  
Mrs. Keister was interviewed on April 13, 1910 and she said: "The cure Doan's Backache Kidney Pills effected in my case has been permanent. I willingly confirm all I have previously said about this remedy."  
Doan's Backache Kidney Pills are sold by all druggists and storekeepers at 50 cents per box (six boxes \$2.50) or will be mailed on receipt of price by the Hollister Drug Co., Honolulu, wholesale agents for the Hawaiian Islands.  
Remember the name, Doan's, and take no substitute.  
Adv.

## DEMOCRATS FIRM FOR FREE SUGAR

Refiners, Growers and Wine Producers At Tariff Hearing Before House Committee.

WASHINGTON, January 18.—Sugar refiners, beet-sugar men, California wine producers, mineral water importers and others are appearing in force before the house committee on ways and means to fight out the tariff issue. The net result of the hearing was the acquisition of a little information, and the repetition of much data that has figured in hearings which led to previous tariff bills.

Nothing in the committee's examination of the varying shades of sugar rate views indicated any weakening of the tentative Democratic plan for presenting another free sugar bill for action of the house, at the coming extra session of congress.

Some of the leading men in the sugar industry were present. Edwin H. Atkins, vice-president and acting head of the American Sugar Refining Company, proposed a moderate reduction in the sugar tariff.

Oxnard Heads Beet Men.  
Henry T. Oxnard of California and a dozen witnesses from California, Colorado, Montana, Wisconsin and Michigan and other States, were present to fight for tariff protection for the American beet sugar interests.

Free sugar will mean a loss of about \$50,000,000 a year in government revenues, but the committee hopes to be able to pass an income tax, two additional States only being required to make up the thirty-six necessary to the ratification of the income tax constitutional amendment.

The legislatures of Wyoming and New Jersey, now in session, are expected to ratify the amendment.

One Per Cent Income Tax.  
It is estimated that \$75,000,000 at



OSCAR UNDERWOOD  
Chairman of committee before which sugar men are appearing.

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least can be raised by a one per cent tax on incomes in excess of and exempting \$5000 a year.

When the free sugar bill was presented last year it was accompanied by an excise income tax bill which levied a tax of two per cent on incomes over the \$5000 exemption for the privilege of doing business.

This straddle of the Supreme Court decision against a direct income tax will not be necessary with the ratification of the constitutional amendment.

D. E. Milling of Franklin, Louisiana, pleaded for tariff bars to avert the death knell of the sugar industry of that State.

Former Governor H. M. Fernald of Maine, speaking for seventy-five per cent of the fruit canning industry of the country, advocated either free sugar or a reduced rate, while the Arbuckle Brothers of Brooklyn, through William A. Jamison, and the Federal Refining Company through Frank C. Lowrey, pleaded the free sugar cause.

## GERMANY TO SEEK MALT LIQUOR TAX

BERLIN, January 10.—That the increased expenditure for the army would necessitate fresh taxation was a condition of things long feared, and is now confirmed by an official statement. The question of how to raise the new revenue has engaged the attention of government and municipality for some time. One of the most unpopular forms of taxation is the threatened tax on beer. As was to be expected, not only the owners of public houses and restaurants, but many private persons are rising up in arms against it. Protest meetings are constantly being held, but the anti-alcoholic movement is growing in Germany. On the other hand, the matter is regarded by a great number of people with indifference, as the tax would not affect them in any way.

The measure has just gained powerful support in the Berlin Landowners League, the members of which have expressed their full approval of the beer tax, and also of the tax upon motion picture shows. The beer tax, should it be levied, is expected to bring in about 1,500,000 marks annually. Another source of revenue will in all probability be the tax on cinematographic theaters, which will be very considerable.

## TRY THIS FOR A COLD.

Chamberlain's Cough Remedy has won its great reputation and extensive sale by its remarkable cures of coughs, colds and croup. It can be depended upon. Try it. Sold by Benson, Smith & Co., Ltd., agents for Hawaii.—Advertisement.